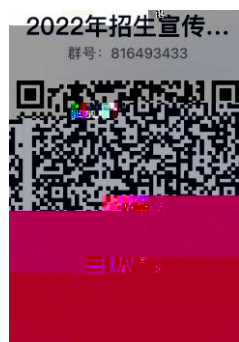


城



4 4

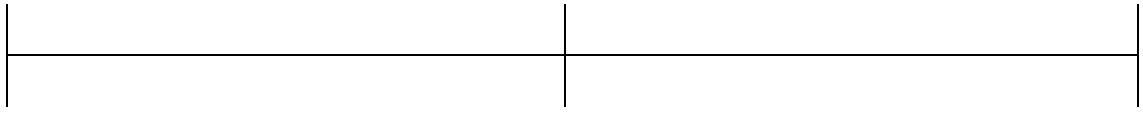


爱

Q







|

|

|





